

Managing Customer Contact Policy

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1. Introduction and definitions

- 1.1. The Public Services Ombudsman for Wales ("PSOW") offers a service where excellent customer care is at the forefront of all we do; where we work to raise awareness of our service and do our best to make it accessible to all and easy to use, making reasonable adjustments if necessary. We aim to deliver a high quality complaints handling service, which considers and determines complaints thoroughly, but proportionately and conveys decisions clearly.
- 1.2. This policy sets out how contact with complainants may be managed in the very small number of cases where the actions or behaviour of a complainant challenges our ability to deliver an effective service to all.
- 1.3. The core aims of the policy are to ensure equity and fairness, improve efficiency and manage risks to the health and safety of staff. It applies to all areas of work undertaken by this office where members of staff have contact with any complainant by phone or in writing (including electronic communication). The term complainant means anyone who has made a complaint to this office or any other person acting on their behalf.
- 1.4. All complainants will be treated with fairness and respect even if we perceive actions or behaviour to be challenging. The Ombudsman will always separate the way we may need to manage contact with a complainant from the way we deal with their complaint. In the event that it is necessary to manage contact to provide an effective service, we will take into account any reasonable adjustments necessary to ensure compliance with equality legislation. PSOW will ensure that at least one line of contact will remain available.
- 1.5. This document refers generally to the Investigation Manager (IM), as this is the role that would most often be involved in managing customer contact. However, IM is to be interpreted as IM or any other member of Management Team.

2. Aggressive, abusive or offensive behaviour

- 2.1. Our staff have the right to work in an environment free from aggressive, abusive or offensive language or behaviour at all times.
- 2.2. The Ombudsman considers such behaviour to include:
 - Swearing or making derogatory remarks;

- Inappropriate cultural, racial, political or religious references;
- Rudeness or shouting;
- Threatening behaviour; and
- Emotional abuse or manipulative behaviour

2.3. Threats of physical violence or harassment to any person are unacceptable and will be reported to the police.

3. Unreasonable demands and persistence

3.1. PSOW is committed to providing a proportionate amount of time and resources to each complaint. Unreasonable demands and persistence may prevent staff from fulfilling this commitment.

3.2. The Ombudsman considers such behaviour to include:

- Excessive telephone calls, emails or letters;
- Sending duplicate correspondence;
- Persistent refusal to accept a decision or explanation;
- Continuing to contact PSOW after a decision, about the same or similar matters, without presenting new or relevant information;
- Demanding responses within an unreasonable time scale or information not relevant to your complaint;
- Refusing to cooperate with PSOW complaint handling procedures;
- Raising matters that are immaterial to the complaint or repeatedly changing the substance of the complaint; and
- Repeatedly contacting or insisting to speak to a member of staff who is not directly dealing with the complaint

4. Terminating a telephone call

4.1. PSOW staff may terminate a call if subjected to the behaviours outlined in sections 2 and 3. Before taking this action, the caller will be warned once that their conduct is of concern, to allow them the opportunity to moderate their behaviour. If the behaviour persists, no further warnings will be given and the call will be terminated.

4.2. The member of staff who terminates a call will report it to their IM or Assistant Investigations Manager (AIM) if the IM is not available and will make a note on the case record. Following a terminated call if the complainant makes further contact and the behaviour has not changed, the IM (or AIM) may restrict telephone contact for one day. This decision

will be recorded and communicated at the earliest opportunity to all staff taking frontline calls.

4.3. In the event that the complainant does not modify their behaviour, further consideration will be given to formally managing contact between the complainant and PSOW.

5. Considering when to manage contact

5.1. In the very small number of cases where the actions or behaviour of a complainant challenges our ability to deliver an effective service to all, as set out above, the Casework or Investigation Officer should report it to their IM and make a note on the case record. The IM will consider whether a warning should be given and if it is necessary to provide a copy of this policy. If the behaviour is sufficiently serious, or a warning has already been given, a formal decision will be taken to manage contact.

5.2. During the process of considering implementation of a restriction the IM should be mindful that independent advocacy could be helpful for the complainant in terms of avoiding implementation of this policy. If that appears to be the case, it would be prudent to advise the complainant of this and provide appropriate help and advice to that end.

6. Formal decision to manage contact

6.1. PSOW may (amongst other considerations) manage the contact by:

- Limiting contact to a particular form, for example, the complainant may be limited to contacting PSOW by email or letter only;
- Limiting telephone calls to specific days and/or times;
- Arranging for a single point of contact for all future correspondence;
- Blocking telephone calls and/or emails being received;
- Advising the complainant that their correspondence will be read to ensure no new issues are raised, but will then be filed or destroyed without acknowledgement.

6.2. Decisions on how to formally manage contact are made by an IM, on a case by case basis. The IM will record the decision on the case record. The IM will then notify the complainant of the decision to manage their contact, the reasons why this decision has been taken, how long any restriction will be in place, when it will be reviewed and the right to appeal the decision. A copy of this policy will be enclosed with the decision letter.

7. Appealing a decision

7.1. The complainant can appeal a decision to manage contact within 20 working days of receiving it by writing to the Director of Investigations ("DOI"). The DOI will consider the appeal and advise the complainant in writing of the outcome.

8. Reviewing decisions

8.1. The decision to manage contact with the complainant will be reviewed by the decision maker at the time specified in the decision letter, which will be no more than six months after the date the decision was taken and any alterations to the restriction will be noted on the case record. We will only contact a complainant to advise them of any change to the restriction if they remain in active contact with this office at the time of the review.

9. Decision Matrix

Decision Type	Grade
Terminate call	All staff (must be reported to AIM or above)
Restrict contact for one day	AIM or above
Formally manage contact	IM or above
Review decision	IM or above (usually the decision maker)
Appeal	DOI or above

10. Policy Control

Document Owner	Management Team
Policy & EIA approved by management team	22 November 2016
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